

SUI / Level 3 and SuperTask feedback on the Butler

For reference... our view of the get()/Read capabilities currently provided or desired to be provided by the Butler:

1. Reconstitution of Python-domain objects
2. Abstraction of storage (file formats, storage mechanisms, and naming) - currently only really abstracts naming
3. Understanding of associations between datasets (e.g., temporal and spatial)
 - Find synthetic flat appropriate to a raw image
 - Find calibrated images contributing to a coadd patch
4. Wildcarding (partially specified DataIds)

Capability (1) must by definition be provided by a Python language API. The others could be provided as a service. See below.

SUI feedback:

1. When the Butler returns multiple results (e.g., from a wildcard or a 1:N association) we would like the results to be available as a list of references in a form directly (or at least requiring only a trivial transformation) usable with the LSST data retrieval Web APIs (DAX). The wildcard and 1:N resolution are useful in the SUI but we then need to be able to operate on the result (which may be lengthy) at the metadata table level.

a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#):

i.



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it.

ii. also



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it.

2. We would like API support for the ability to retrieve a dataset in multiple Python forms - e.g., we would like to be able to support retrieval of results in community-standard forms (e.g., pandas, astropy tables) as well as their "native" LSST forms – where these are different.

a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#):



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it.

3. We need to understand how put()/writing works when multiple repositories are made visible through a single Butler. For get()/reading a single search order makes sense. For put() it may be desirable to support alternative destinations (local disk, user workspace, Level 3 DB) or even multiple destinations for a single put().

a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#): [proposed spec in CLO](#)

4. We need to understand how authentication information is passed through the Butler to background services it may access.

a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#):



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5. We would be very interested in a "remote Butler" functionality, in which capabilities 2, 3, and 4 above are provided by a well-defined Web API, allowing capability 1 to be provided by a thinner Python wrapper around a Web API call. This would be useful directly to non-Python components of the SUI, as well as making it easier to provide Butler functionality to Level 3 users running remotely. In principle, this could be done by ensuring that the capabilities exposed by the DAX interfaces include Butler capabilities 2, 3, and 4 – or the DAX interfaces could be a lower level, providing capability 2 and perhaps capability 4, for specific repositories, with the "remote Butler" providing capability 3.

a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#):



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it.

6. Do get and put operations need to take versioning of an entity into account?

SuperTask feedback:

1. We would like to decouple put() calls from persistence, allowing deferred writes and/or administrative control of whether put() just generates an in-memory temporary or actually writes to persistent store.
 - a. [Unknown User \(npease\)](#): does allowing the in-memory destination (in



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) satisfy this need? If not we should

have a voice meeting about this to discuss details.

2. Thinking about the execution interface of the SuperTask, we believe we need something more sophisticated than just DataRef as a layer above the Butler.